HOMEWORK #1

Problem 1. Design a LP with the following specs:

$$H_{LP}(o) = 1, \ \omega_o = 2\pi \times 10^6, \ Q = 4$$

Using the Sallen and Key (p. 13 Lect. 2) unity gain implementation.

- a) Assume an ideal Op Amp and determine the component values and plot the magnitude and phase vs ω.
- b) Assume now a real Op Amp characterized by

$$A(s) = \frac{A_o}{1 + s/\omega_p} = \frac{GB}{s + \omega_p}$$

Which has a macromodel shown below



Let $\omega_n = 2\pi \times 10^3 rad/s$. Determine the value of GB yielding a magnitude or phase error less than 5% of the filter.

Problem 2. Design the same LP specs for the TT biquad (p. 21, Lect. 3).

- a) Assume ideal Op Amps and determine the component values of the TT biquad,
- b) Using Simulink simulate your designed filter for i) ideal Op Amp and for ii) a non-ideal

Op Amp with $A(s) \cong \frac{GB}{s}$ when $GB = 20\omega_o$

- c) Provide in a table form the results of b) and include the error in magnitude, phase and group delay at ω_{o} .
- d) Modify and/or add compensation components for GB. Simulate your new design and compare with previous.

Problem 3. Design an RC Miller integrator for $\omega_o = 2\pi \times 10^6 \ rad/s$

- a) Assume an ideal OP Amp
- b) Let $GB = 2\pi \times 5 \times 10^6$ for $A(s) = \frac{GB}{s}$
- c) Add a resistor R_c in series with the feedback capacitor such that an ideal integrator is obtained.

Summarize your results in a table for $|H(j\omega_o)|$, phase $(H + (j\omega_o))$ for the three cases .

You can simulate results in CADENCE and/or SIMULINK.

EXTRA CREDIT

Repeat problem 1 for the LP Rauch Filter (p.13, Lect. 2).